## III B.Tech II Semester(R07) Regular & Supplementary Examinations, April/May 2011 AUTOMATION OF INDUSTRIAL PROCESSES (Electronics & Instrumentation Engineering)

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 80

# Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks $\star \star \star \star$

- 1. (a) Distinguish between distributed and Hierarchical control systems.
  - (b) Explain the feed forward control algorithm with an example.
- 2. (a) What are the process control requirements of computers. Explain them.
  - (b) What are the main advantages and disadvantages of cascade control system? Explain.
- 3. (a) Write short notes on relative gain frequency.
  - (b) Discuss about the selection of controlled variable and the selection of manipulated variable.
- 4. What are the limitations of Z-transforms? Define modified Z-transform and obtain the modified Z-transform for  $G(s) = \frac{1}{(s+2)}$
- 5. Design a dead beat feed forward control system algorithm with  $Gp(Z^{-1}) = \frac{(0.3-Z^{-1})}{(3-Z^{-1})(6-z^{-1})}$  and  $Gv(Z^{-1}) = \frac{(Z^{-1})}{(3-Z^{-1})(0.6-z^{-1})}$
- 6. (a) Explain the difference between model based and multivariable predictive control systems.(b) Write the advantages of smart sensors.
- 7. (a) Determine the relationship necessary for a good inferential control systems.
  - (b) Write short notes on intelligent control process.
- 8. (a) Explain the basic distributed control system with a neat block diagram.
  - (b) Write short notes on distributed digital control system software configuration.

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- 1. (a) Distinguish between batch process and continuous process.
  - (b) What are the tasks carried out by each level in the automation hierarchy? Explain briefly.
- 2. (a) Discuss the principle of "smart transmitter and discuss some aspects of its development in recent years.
  - (b) Draw the block diagram and explain how sensors interact with the automated manufacturing process with an example.
- 3. Draw the schematic diagram of PID controller and explain the tuning of PID controller with a flow chart. Discuss about the noise and differential gain while tuning controllers.
- 4. (a) Write short notes on zero-order hold(20H) device. Derive its transfer function.
  - (b) Discuss briefly about the desirable characteristics of a digital control algorithm.
- 5. Design a dead beat feed forward control algorithm for the system with  $Gp(Z^{-1}) = \frac{(0.9-Z^{-1})}{(4-Z^{-1})(2-z^{-1})}$  and  $Gv = \frac{(0.1-Z^{-1})}{(3-Z^{-1})(0.2-z^{-1})}$
- 6. (a) Distinguish between predictive control and adaptive control.
  - (b) Explain the dynamic response of cascades control system with an example.
- 7. (a) Write short notes on Analytical predictor control.
  - (b) Compare AP and SP algorithms with an example.
- 8. (a) Explain the fundamental requirements of distributed digital control process system.
  - (b) What are the features of DCS and explain the advantages of DCS.

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- 1. (a) Explain the features on which MMI depends.
  - (b) Give a example of Architecture centralized computer controlled process and explain its advantages a other processes.
- 2. (a) Draw the block diagram of field bus and explain.
  - (b) Discuss how the configuration of distributed control system is performed.
- 3. Compare and explain the various computer aided control system design methods.
- 4. (a) Explain the procedure of continuous time controller to discrete time domain conversion With flow chart.
  - (b) Design a Dahlin control process with open loop transfer function  $Gp(s) = \frac{(e^{-0.6s})}{(0.2s+1)}$  (Assume T=0.4 seconds).
- 5. (a) What is dead beat algorithm ? Explain dead beat algorithm for first order system considering dead time.
  - (b) Design a dead beat controller for a process whose open loop transfer function is  $Gp(s) = \frac{1}{(0.4s+1)}$  (Assume T=0.2 seconds)
- 6. (a) Discuss about the different communication protocols associated with smart seasons.
  - (b) Write about the advantages of smart sensors.
- 7. (a) Give an example process for dead-time smith predictor and develop a algorithm for the process.
  - (b) What are the advantages and disadvantages of dead time smith predictor.
- 8. (a) Give as example of distributed digital control system block diagram and explain.
  - (b) Distinguish between distributed versus centralized computer control concepts.

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- 1. (a) Draw the block diagram of a sequential control process and explain with an example.
  - (b) Write short notes a MMI Devices.
- 2. (a) What are the different types of communication protocols associated with smart sensor systems Explain them.
  - (b) Give the advantages of smart sensor systems.
- 3. (a) Explain how the control parameters are set in Ziegler Nicholas controller training method.(b) Discuss the basic elements of a computer aided control system design.
- 4. What is zero- order hold equivalence? Derive the expression for zero order hold equivalence.
- 5. (a) Which feed forward algorithm is used in industrial automation process and justify the reasons.
  - (b) What are the various types of feed forward algorithm? Explain the static algorithm with an example.
- 6. Discuss about the implementation of a cascade control system with an example.
- 7. (a) What is meant by optimum controller settings? Describe the procedure to controller settings that give minimum ISF.
  - (b) Distinguish between inferential control and Intelligent control.
- 8. (a) Write short notes on DCS software configuration.
  - (b) Discuss about any two topologies of most widely used communication network in DCS.

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